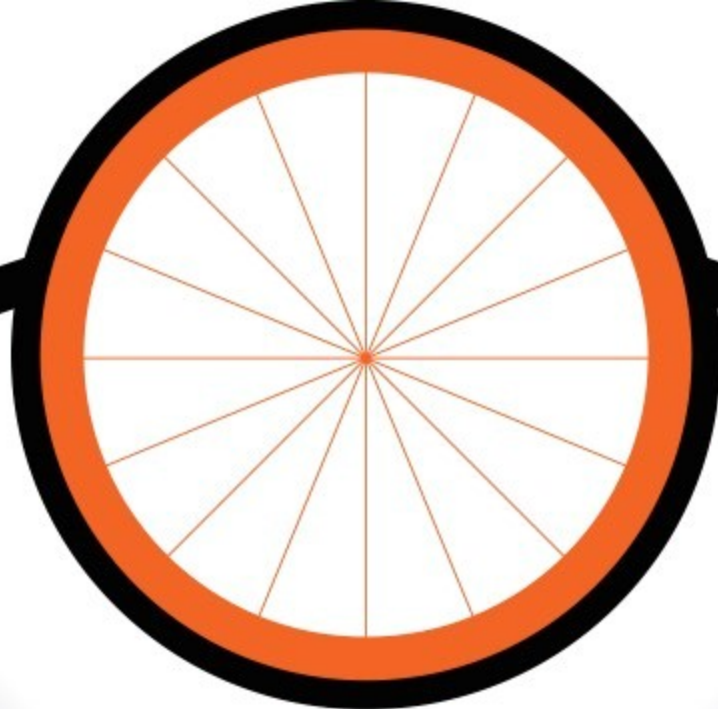




SERVICES

Cycles

VENTE

REPARATION